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ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.

MM21/0328

**EXAMINER** 

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

DATE MAILED:

03/28/01

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks

Serial Number: 09/388,069



Art Unit: 2873

appear in upper case, without underlining or bold type, as section headings. If no text follows the section heading, the phrase "Not Applicable" should follow the section heading:

- Title of the Invention. (a)
- Cross-References to Related Applications. (b)
- Statement Regarding Federally Sponsored Research or Development.
- Reference to a "Microfiche Appendix" (see 37 CFR 1.96"). (d)
- Background of the Invention. (e)
  - Field of the Invention.
  - 2. Description of the Related Art including information disclosed under 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98.
- Brief Summary of the Invention. (f)
- Brief Description of the Several Views of the (g) Drawing(s).
- Detailed Description of the Invention. (h)
- Claim or Claims (commencing on a separate sheet). (I)
- Abstract of the Disclosure (commencing on a separate (j) sheet).
- Drawings. (k)
- (1)Sequence Listing (see 37 CFR 1.821-1.825).

## Content Of Specification

Applicant is advised on how to arrange the content specification.

## Content of Specification

- Title of the Invention: See 37 CFR 1.72(a). of the invention should be placed at the top of the first page of the specification. It should be brief but technically accurate and descriptive, preferably from two to seven words.
- Cross-References to Related Applications: See 37 (b) CFR 1.78 and MPEP § 201.11.
- O Statement Regarding Federally Sponsored Research and Development: See MPEP § 310.

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- (d) Reference to a "Microfiche Appendix": See 37CFR 1.960 and MPEP § 608.05. The total number of microfiche and the total number frames should be specified.
- (e) <u>Background of the Invention</u>: The specification should set forth the Background of the Invention in two parts:
  - (1) Field of the Invention: A statement of the field of art to which the invention pertains. This statement may include a paraphrasing of the applicable U.S. patent classification definitions of the subject matter of the claimed invention. This item may also be titled "Technical Field."
  - (2) <u>Description of the Related Art</u>: A description of the related art known to the applicant and including, if applicable, references to specific related art and problems involved in the prior art which are solved by the applicant's invention. This item may also be titled "Background Art."
- (f) Brief Summary of the Invention: A brief summary or general statement of the invention as set forth in 37 The summary is separate and distinct from the abstract and is directed toward the invention rather than the disclosure as a whole. The summary may point out the advantages of the invention or how it solves problems previously existent in the prior art (and preferably indicated in the Background of the Invention). In chemical cases it should point out in general terms the utility of the invention. possible, the nature and gist of the invention or the inventive concept should be set forth. Objects of the invention should be treated briefly and only to the extent that they contribute to an understanding of the invention.
- (g) Brief Description of the Several Views of the Drawing(s): A reference to and brief description of the drawing(s) as set forth in 37 CFR 1.74.
- (h) <u>Detailed Description of the Invention</u>: A description of the preferred embodiment(s) of the invention as required in 37 CFR 1.71. The description should be as short and specific as is necessary to describe the

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invention adequately and accurately. This item may also be titled "Best Mode for Carrying Out the Invention." Where elements or groups of elements, compounds, and processes, which are conventional and generally widely known in the field of the invention described and their exact nature or type is not necessary for an understanding and use of the invention by a person skilled in the art, they should not be described in detail. However, where particularly complicated subject matter is involved or where the elements, compounds, or processes may not be commonly or widely known in the field, the specification should refer to another patent or readily available publication which adequately describes the subject matter.

- (I) Claim or Claims: See 37 CFR 1.75 and MPEP § 608.01(m). The claim or claims must commence on separate sheet. (37 CFR 1.52(b)). Where a claim sets forth a plurality of elements or steps, each element or step of the claim should be separated by a line indentation. There may be plural indentations to further segregate subcombinations or related steps.
- (j) Abstract of the Disclosure: A brief narrative of the disclosure as a whole in a single paragraph of 250 words or less on a separate sheet following the claims.
- (k) <u>Drawings</u>: See 37 CFR 1.81, 1.83-1.85, and MPEP § 608.02.
- (1) Sequence Listing: See 37 CFR 1.821-1.825.

## Claims Rejection Under 35 USC - 112

4. Claims 1-5 are rejected as failing to define the invention in the manner required by 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph.

The claim(s) are narrative in form and replete with indefinite and functional or operational language. The structure

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which goes to make up the device must be clearly and positively specified. The structure must be organized and correlated in such a manner as to present a complete operative device. The claim(s) must be in one sentence form only. Note the format of the claims in the patent(s) cited.

5. Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to Examiner Dang at telephone number (703) 308-0550.

11/00

HUNG DANG

PRIMARY EXAMINER

TC 2800

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